



1. Introduction:

2. Applicable Law:

- i. Order VI Rule 16, 17 and 18
- ii. Section 153

Of Code of Civil Procedure, 1908

3. Definition of Pleading:

Order VI, Rule 1

"Pleading shall mean plaint or written statement."

4. Meaning of Amendment in pleadings:

"Amendment of pleadings means correction of some error or defect in plaint or written statement."

5. Categories of amendment of pleadings:

I. Suo motu amendment u/ sec 153:

2012 CLC 1887

II. Amendment on application u/order Vi ,rule: 16 and 17

PLD 1989 Quetta 21

- a. Amendment u/rule 16:
- b. Amendment u/rule 17:

6. Who may apply for amendment:

7. Amendment of Pleadings U/Order VI Rule 17:

- I. Who may Apply for Amendment:
- **II.** Conditions for Amendment:

PLD 2005 Lah 290

III. Leave to amend by court:

- IV. When Amendment is allowed:
- V. By which Court
- VI. Powers of court regarding the amendment of pleading
 - a. Mandatory Power of Court:
 - b. Discretionary Power of Court:

VII. When Leave to amend is refused:

- a. Application is mala fide:
- b. Convert the character of suit:
- c. Un-necessary amendment:
- d. New case introduction:
- e. Deprivation of right:

VIII. Appeal:

- a. Mode of Amendment by Court:
- b. Mode of Amendment by Court:

8. Striking Out Pleadings:

Order VI rule 16

- I. Mode of Amendment by Court:
- II. At what time power is exercised:
- III. Categories of pleadings which can struck out:

9. Failure to amend after order:

10. Conclusion